

Leveraging Modular Multilevel Converter for hybrid grids

Fault ride-through / Broad DC output voltage range / **Overcurrent management**

24 MV-MMC cells

MV-Modular multilevel converter

Modular Multilevel Converters (MMCs) are an essential technology for the energy transition of our society, providing improved efficiency, power quality, fault-tolerance and enhanced density. Our innovative MMC capabilities bring a wide DC output voltage range and overcurrent management to meet the key attributes and requirements for the upcoming hybrid grids. ISIT's know-how is important to place MMCs as essential components for a successful energy transition.

Offshore Wind Farms

- High power transfer capability
- Low power losses for high distances
- Independent control of active and reactive power

Fast Charging stations

- High controllability
- Integration of energy storage units
- High power density and efficiency

Power Quality

- Fast dynamic for voltage regulation
- Lower harmonic distortion
- High efficiency for hot-standby solutions

MVDC Distribution

- Improved connectivity
- Increases power capacity by up to 80% compared to AC
- Power flow control
- High flexibility

Proven benefits at a glance

MV-MMC

Step-down operation to increase inter-connectivity to hybrid grids

DC fault ride-through by adopting full-bridge technology

AC grid support thanks to the innovative overcurrent management

MV Lab at ISIT@CAU

Fraunhofer ISIT has developed a broad range of expertise and facilities, including MV-power converters for grid forming and storage management systems. With its laboratory equipped with state of the art instrumentation, ISIT is ideally suited to testing and prototyping medium-voltage components and converters. By combining ISIT's know-how with its clients' technical requirements, ISIT can design advanced MV solutions to develop the modern hybrid grids of the coming years.

Digital twin

Power-HIL

Online adaptive

Model fitting to

parameter observation

prototype behaviour

operating conditions

Models for various

3-Racks OPAL-RT

MV-MMC

- 500 kVA MMC
- Up to 10 kV_{DC} and 6kV_{AC}
- Up to 48 cells
- Overload capabilities

Test facility

- Up to 1 MW circulating power
- Connectivity up to 10 kV_{AC}
- Up to 1600 A

Proven benefits at a glance

Power HIL and Digital Twin

Optimising converter architecture and battery management

Testing converter in its environment reducing maintenance cost

Evaluating from the device level to complex power networks

Controllable cooling system

Battery emulator (1.5 kV - 120kW)

(3-ph, 4-quadrant, up to 100 kW)

Power amplifier



Highly efficient and reliable electronic energy systems

Applied research from device- to network-level power electronics made in Northern Germany



Active reliability

- Sensor integration
- Lifetime analysis
- Reliability-driven control
- Multichip power modules

Hybrid grids

- Medium Voltage DC applications
- New components
- Grid forming converter

Battery integration

- Charging stations
- Grid support
- Bidirectional power transfer



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